

**Marta L. Villarraga, Ph.D.**  
**Principal**

**Professional Profile**

Dr. Marta Villarraga is a Principal in Exponent's Biomedical Engineering practice. Dr. Villarraga specializes in spine biomechanics and in failure analysis of medical devices. She has experience with orthopedic, spinal, reconstructive surgery, and diagnostic medical devices from product liability, intellectual property, regulatory compliance, postmarketing surveillance, and product development perspectives. Dr. Villarraga also has experience in evaluating quality control issues as applied to medical devices and pharmaceuticals, with an emphasis in contamination, manufacturing compliance, and finished device evaluations. Dr. Villarraga has extensive experience with root cause analysis investigations and compliance issues related to medical device recalls. She has served as an expert witness in product liability and intellectual property cases involving medical devices.

Dr. Villarraga's research experience and interests include implant and tissue retrieval analysis, use of animal models for evaluating orthopedic device performance, and the use of experimental and finite element stress analysis techniques to characterize the mechanical behavior of bone, other biological structures, and orthopedic implant devices.

Dr. Villarraga serves on the Editorial Board of the ASTM International Journal of Testing and Evaluation, on the Monograph Editorial Advisory Board of FDLI, and has also been a reviewer for the *Journal of Biomechanical Engineering*, *Clinical Orthopedics and Related Research*, *Clinical Biomechanics*, *Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery*, and *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research*.

**Academic Credentials and Professional Honors**

Ph.D., Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University, 1996  
M.S., Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University, 1992  
B.S., Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University (*magna cum laude*), 1990

American Association of University Women (AAUW) Selected Professions Fellow; National Science Foundation Minority Graduate Fellow; Sigma Xi (Scientific Research Society); Alpha Eta Mu Beta (Biomedical Engineering Honor Society); Tau Beta Pi; 2000 Harold Levey Award (Tulane School of Engineering: In recognition of professional achievement to an alumn)

**Licenses and Certifications**

Certified Engineer-in-Training, Louisiana, 1991

## Languages

Spanish

## Publications

Ong KL, Villarraga ML, Lau E, Carreon L, Kurtz SM, Glassman S. Off-label use of bone morphogenetic proteins in the United States using administrative data. *Spine* 2010; 35(19):1794–1800.

Villarraga ML, Guerin HL, Wood, JM. Five year review of Class I medical device recalls: 2004–2008. *Food Drug Law J* 2009; 64(4):663–676.

Steffey D, Ostarello A, Clevenger J, Villarraga M. Troubleshooting analyses of production data. *Int J Indust Eng* 2009; 16(3):206–213.

Bowden AE, Guerin HL, Villarraga ML, Patwardhan AG, Ochoa JA. Quality of motion considerations in numerical analysis of motion restoring implants of the spine. *Clin Biomech (Bristol, Avon)* 2008; 23(5):536–544.

Khanna AJ, Lee S, Villarraga M, Gimbel J, Steffey S, Schwardt J. Biomechanical evaluation of kyphoplasty with calcium phosphate cement in a 2-functional spinal unit vertebral compression fracture model. *Spine J* 2008; 8(5):770–777.

Villarraga ML, Guerin HL, Lam T. Medical device recalls from 2004 to 2006: A focus on Class I recalls. *Food Drug Law J* 2007; 62(3):581–592.

Kobayashi N, Ong K, Villarraga M, Schwardt J, Wenz R, Togawa D, Fujishiro T, Turner AS, Seim HB, Bauer TW. Histological and mechanical evaluation of self-setting calcium phosphate cements in a sheep vertebral bone void model. *J Biomed Mat Res* 2007; 81(4):838–846.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Ross E, de Waal Malefijt J, Peloza J, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M. Polyethylene wear and rim fracture in total disc arthroplasty. *Spine J* 2007; 7(1):12–21.

Villarraga M, Cripton P, Teti S, Steffey D, Krisnamuthy S, Albert T, Hilibrand A, Vaccaro A. Wear and corrosion in retrieved thoracolumbar posterior internal fixation—Response to Letter to the Editor (Asher MA and Carson WL). *Spine* 2007; 32(7):831–832.

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Kurtz S, Siskey R, Ciccarelli L, Van Ooij A, Peloza J, Villarraga M. Retrieval analysis of total disc replacements: Implications for standardized wear testing. *J ASTM Int* 2006; 3(6):1–12.

Kurtz S, Peloza J, Siskey R, Villarraga M. Analysis of a retrieved polyethylene total disc replacement component. *Spine J* 2005; 5:344–50.

Villarraga M, Bellezza A, Harrigan T, Cripton P, Kurtz S, Edidin A. The biomechanical effects of kyphoplasty on treated and adjacent non-treated vertebral bodies. *J Spinal Disorders Tech* 2005; 18(1):84–91.

Kurtz S, Villarraga M, Zhao K, Edidin A. Static and fatigue mechanical behavior of bone cement with elevated barium sulfate content for treatment of vertebral compression fractures. *Biomaterials* 2005; 26:3699–3712.

Villarraga M, Most E, Kurtz S. Risk communication of medical device failures. Update (FDLI): Food and Drug Law, Regulation and Education 2004; 5:18–31.

Villarraga M, Cripton P, Bellezza A, Berlemann U, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Bone and bone cement stresses in the thoraco-lumbar spine following kyphoplasty: A finite element analysis. *Zeitschrift Der Orthopade (Special Issue Concerning Cementing Techniques)* 2004; 33(1):48–55.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Herr M, Edidin A. Multiaxial fatigue behavior of conventional and highly crosslinked UHMWPE during cyclic small punch testing. *J Biomed Mat Res* 2003; 66A:298–309.

Harris M, Chang D, Shilt J, Villarraga M, Thomas K, Stelly M. Modeling of the naked facet sign in the lumbar spine. *J Spinal Disord Tech* 2002; 15(6):495–501.

Kurtz S, Villarraga M, Herr M, Bergstrom J, Rimnac C, Edidin A. Thermomechanical behavior of virgin and highly crosslinked ultra high molecular weight polyethylene used in total joint replacements. *Biomaterials* 2002; 23(17):3681–3697.

Edidin A, Herr M, Villarraga M, Muth, J, Yau S, Kurtz S. Accelerated aging studies of UHMWPE. I: Effect of resin, processing, and radiation environment on resistance to mechanical degradation. *J Biomed Mat Res* 2002; 61:312–322.

Edidin A, Villarraga M, Herr M, Muth, J, Yau S, Kurtz S. Accelerated aging studies of UHMWPE. II: Virgin UHMWPE is not immune to oxidative degradation. *J Biomed Mat Res* 2002; 61:323–329.

Harris M, Stelly M, Villarraga M, Schroeder A, Thomas K. Modeling of the naked facet sign in the thoracolumbar spine. *J Spinal Disorders* 2001; 14(3):252–258.

Villarraga M, Anderson R, Hart R, Dinh D. Contact analysis of a posterior cervical spine plate using a three-dimensional canine finite element model. *J Biomech Eng* 1999; 121(2):206–214.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R, Bundy, K, Dinh D. Titanium metal release after posterior cervical spine plate placement in a canine model. *J Long Term Effects of Medical Implants* 1995; 5(3):185–208.

## Book Chapters

Kurtz SM, Villarraga ML, Ianuzzi A. Clinical performance of UHMWPE in the spine. In: The UHMWPE Biomaterials Handbook, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Kurtz S (ed), Academic Press, New York, NY, 2009.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Villarraga M. Retrieval analysis of arthroplasty devices. In: Spinal arthroplasty, the preservation of motion. Vaccaro A, Papadopoulos S, Traynelis V, Haid R, Sasso R (eds), Philadelphia, PA, 2007.

Villarraga M, Mazzucco D. Medical device failure considered in the design process. In: Bringing Your Medical Device to Market. Reiss J, Armon B (eds), Food and Drug Law Institute, Washington, DC, 2006.

Butchko H, Villarraga M. Understanding, anticipating, and preventing medical device recalls. In: Bringing Your Medical Device to Market. Reiss J, Armon B (eds), Food and Drug Law Institute, Washington, DC, 2006.

Villarraga M. Historical review of spinal instrumentation for fusion: Rods, plates, screws and cages. In: Spine Technology Handbook. Kurtz S, Edidin A (eds), Academic Press, New York, NY, 2006.

Villarraga M. Clinical performance of rods, plates, screws, and cages. In: Spine Technology Handbook. Kurtz S, Edidin A (eds), Academic Press, New York, NY, 2006.

Villarraga M, Cripton P. The clinical performance of UHMWPE in the spine. In: The UHMWPE Handbook: Ultra-High Molecular Weight Polyethylene in Total Joint Replacement. Kurtz S (ed), Academic Press, New York, NY, 2004.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Herr M, Edidin A. Multiaxial fatigue behavior of oxidized and unoxidized UHMWPE during cyclic small punch testing at body temperature. In: Highly Crosslinked and Thermally Treated Ultra-High Molecular Weight Polyethylene For Joint Replacements. STP 1445. Kurtz S, Gsell R, Martel J (eds), American Society for Testing and Materials, West Conshohoken, PA, 2003.

Villarraga M, Ford C. Applications of bone mechanics. In: Bone Mechanics Handbook. Cowin S (ed), CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 2001.

Villarraga M, Anderson R, Hart R, Bundy K, Dinh D. Mechanisms of titanium release from posterior cervical spine plates in a canine model based on computational and biocompatibility studies. In: Functional Biomaterials. Soboyejo W (ed), Trans Tech Publications Ltd., Winterthur, Switzerland, 2001.

Villarraga M, Rice D. Personal information management systems. In: Encyclopedia of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, NY, 1999.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R. Models of the upper cervical spine. In: *Frontiers in Head and Neck Trauma: Clinical and Biomechanical*. Yoganandan N, Pintar F, Larson S, Sances A (eds), IOS Press, Netherlands, 1998.

### **Published Abstracts of Presentations**

Siskey RL, Villarraga M. Fatigue and wear evaluation of nucleus pulposus replacements. *ASTM Symposium on Static and Dynamic Spinal Implant: Are We Evaluating Them Appropriately?* San Antonio, TX, November 16, 2010.

Shah P, Villarraga M, Siskey RL, Guerin H. Validation of a physical intervertebral disc model with surrogate endplate material for multidirectional wear and fatigue testing of nucleus pulposus replacements. Poster 349, 10th Annual SAS Global Symposium on Motion Preservation Technology, New Orleans, LA, April 27–30, 2010.

Shah P, Villarraga M, Siskey R, Guerin H. Validation of a physical intervertebral disc model with surrogate endplate material for multidirectional wear and fatigue testing of nucleus pulposus replacements. Poster No. 1580, 56th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, New Orleans, LA, March 6–9, 2010.

Heinly J, Guerin H, Auerbach J, Siskey R, Villarraga M. The use of ATR-FTIR to correlate proteoglycan content to degenerative grade of the human intervertebral endplate. Poster No. 1466, 56<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, New Orleans, LA, March 6–9, 2010.

Ong KL, Lau E, Villarraga ML, Glassman S, Kurtz SM. Evaluating on-label and off-label use of BMP in the U.S. using administrative data. Scientific Exhibit No. 71, 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, New Orleans, LA, March 9–13, 2010.

Ong KL, Lau E, Villarraga ML, Glassman S, Kurtz SM. Evaluating on-label and off-label use of BMP in the U.S. using administrative data. Paper No. 19, 77<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, New Orleans, LA, March 9–13, 2010.

Ong K, Villarraga M, Lau E, Carreon L, Kurtz S, Glassman S. Evaluating on-label and off-label use of BMP in the U.S. using administrative data. Poster No. 1406, 56th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, New Orleans, LA, March 6–9, 2010.

Shah P, Villarraga M, Siskey R, Guerin H. Validation of a physical intervertebral disc model with surrogate endplate material for multidirectional wear and fatigue testing of nucleus pulposus replacements. 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, University of Pennsylvania, December 9, 2009.

Ong KL, Lau E, Villarraga ML, Glassman S, Kurtz SM. Evaluating on-label and off-label use of BMP in the U.S. using administrative data. 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, University of Pennsylvania, December 9, 2009.

Ong KL, Lau E, Ianuzzi I, Kurtz S, Villarraga M, Future Demand in Cervical, Thoracic, and Lumbar Spine Fusions: U.S. Projections to 2020, E-Poster P114, Proceedings, North American Spine Society, San Francisco CA, November 10-14, 2009.

Siskey RL, Villarraga ML, Guerin H. Wear and fatigue characterization of a nucleus pulposus replacement using a surrogate annulus and the ISO 18192 duty cycle. Transactions of the Spine Arthroplasty Society; 562, London, UK, April 28–May 1, 2009.

Siskey R, Villarraga ML, Guerin HL. Wear and fatigue characterization of a nucleus pulposus replacement using a surrogate annulus. 55<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, 33:24, Las Vegas, NV, February 22–25, 2009.

Steffey D, Ostarello A, Clevenger J, Villarraga M. Troubleshooting analyses of production data. 13th Annual International Conference on Industrial Engineering Theory, Applications and Practice, Las Vegas, NV, September 8–10, 2008.

Siskey RL, Villarraga M, Guerin H, Shah P, Kurtz SM. Developing a surrogate annulus fibrosus model for nucleus pulposus replacement wear and fatigue characterization. Transactions of the Spine Arthroplasty Society; 85, Miami, FL, May 6–10, 2008.

Guerin HL, Heinly J, Auerbach J, Siskey R, Lonner B, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Identifying appropriate interventional timepoints for nucleus pulposus replacements: Impact of degeneration-dependent mechanical properties of the cartilaginous endplate. Transactions of the Spine Arthroplasty Society; 72, Miami, FL, May 6–10, 2008.

Ong K, Lau E, Ianuzzi A, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Future demand in spine fusions: U.S. projections to 2030. Scientific Exhibit SE64. 75th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, San Francisco, CA, March 5–9, 2008.

Bowden A, Guerin H, Villarraga M, Patwardhan A, Ochoa J. Higher order validation metrics are required when numerically modeling physiologic motion of the spine. Poster No. 1360. 54th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Francisco, CA, March 2–5, 2008.

Guerin H, Heinly J, Auerbach J, Siskey R, Lonner B, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Human intervertebral disc cartilaginous endplate tensile mechanical properties are anisotropic and degeneration dependent. Poster No. 1444. 54th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Francisco, CA, March 2–5, 2008.

Ianuzzi A Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Bindal R, Ross E, Bohinski R, Kane W, Siskey R, Shah P, Villarraga M. *In vivo* deformation, surface damage, and biostability of retrieved dynesys components for posterior dynamic stabilization. Poster No. 1325. 54th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Francisco, CA, March 2–5, 2008.

Siskey R, Villarraga M, Guerin H, Shah P, Kurtz S. Design and validation of a surrogate annulus fibrosis model for nucleus pulposus replacement wear and fatigue characterization.

Poster No. 1924. 54th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Francisco, CA, March 2–5, 2008.

Khanna J, Lee S, Villarraga M, Gimbel J, Schwardt J. Kyphoplasty with calcium phosphate is biomechanically similar to PMMA in a 2-FSU spine fracture model. Paper No. 222. 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, San Diego, CA, February 14–19, 2007.

Kurtz SM, Patwardhan A, van Ooij A, Lorenz M, Zindrick M, Oleary P, Pelozo J, Ciccarella L, Villarraga ML. What is the correlation of *in vivo* wear and fracture patterns with *in vitro* TDR motion response? Paper No. 437. 74<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, San Diego, CA, February 14–18, 2007.

Guerin H, Baxter S, Nguyen A, Elliot D, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Human intervertebral disc cartilaginous endplate biphasic mechanical properties. Poster No. 1135, 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Diego, CA, February 11–14, 2007.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Ross E, De Waal Malefijt J, Isaza J, Pelozo J, Ciccarella L, MacDonald D, Villarraga M. Clinical significance of polyethylene oxidation for total disc arthroplasty. Poster No. 1130. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Diego, CA, February 11–14, 2007.

Ong K, Lau E, Kurtz S, Chin K, Ianuzzi A, Villarraga M. Cervical, thoracic, and lumbar fusion rates in the U.S.: Perspective from two health databases. Poster No. 1016. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Diego, CA, February 11–14, 2007.

Ong K, Lau E, Kurtz S, Chin K, Ianuzzi A, Villarraga M. Projections to 2030 of the prevalence of primary and revision spine fusions in the U.S. Poster No. 107. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Diego, CA, February 11–14, 2007.

Villarraga M, Teti S, Kane W, Steffey D, Campbell P, Hilibrand A, Albert T, Vaccaro A. What is the impact of wear and corrosion seen on retrieved spine implants? Poster No. 1068. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, San Diego, CA, February 11–14, 2007.

Day J, Villarraga M, Teti S, Graber M, Schwardt J. Does MicroCT provide clinically relevant information on vertebral compression fractures? E-Poster P136. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Seattle, WA, September 26–30, 2006.

Bowden A, Villarraga M. *In situ* biomechanics of total facet replacement using finite element analysis. SIPP #4, 140. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Seattle, WA, September 26–30, 2006.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Ross R, Ciccarella L, Zeiger A, Villarraga M. Analysis of textured endplates and bone ongrowth in retrieved charité total disc replacements. E-Poster P113. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Seattle WA, September 26–30, 2006.

Kurtz S, Patwardhan A, Van Ooij A, Lorenz M, Zindrick M, O'Leary P, Pelozo J, Ross R, Ciccarelli L, Siskey R, Villarraga M. What is the correlation of *in vivo* wear and fracture patterns with *in vitro* TDR motion response? SIPP #1, 87. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Seattle, WA, September 26–30, 2006.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ross E, Ciccarelli L, Siskey R, Villarraga M. Impact of *in vivo* oxidation on the clinical performance of total disc replacements. E-Poster. 13th International Meeting on Advanced Spine Techniques (IMAST), Athens, Greece, July 12–15, 2006.

Kurtz S, Patwardhan A, Van Ooij A, Lorenz M, Zindrick M, O'Leary P, Pelozo J, Ross E, Ciccarelli L, Siskey R, Villarraga M. What is the correlation of *in vivo* wear and fracture patterns with *in vitro* TDR motion response? Paper #38. 13th International Meeting on Advanced Spine Techniques (IMAST), Athens, Greece, July 12–15, 2006.

Kurtz S, Patwardhan A, Van Ooij A, Lorenz M, Zindrick M, O'Leary P, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M. What is the correlation of *in vivo* wear and fracture patterns with *in vitro* TDR motion response? 6th Annual Meeting of the Spine Arthroplasty Society, Montreal, Canada, May 9–12, 2006.

Van Ooij L, Ciccarelli L, Kurtz S, Villarraga M. Analysis of textured endplates and bone ongrowth in retrieved charité total disc replacements. 6th Annual Meeting of the Spine Arthroplasty Society, Montreal, Canada, May 9–12, 2006.

Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, MacDonald D, Topper J, Kurtz S, Villarraga M. The impact of polyethylene oxidation on the long-term clinical performance of total disc replacements. 6th Annual Meeting of the Spine Arthroplasty Society, Montreal, Canada, May 9–12, 2006.

McCombe P, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Chan F. Analysis of *In Vivo* wear mechanisms in maverick total disc arthroplasty. Poster No. P398. 73rd Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, Chicago, IL, March 22–26, 2006.

Ong K, Chin K, Lau E, Mowat F, Kurtz S. Changes in revision spine fusion rates at all levels in the United States from 1990–2003. Poster No. P394. 73rd Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, Chicago, IL, March 22–26, 2006.

Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Kurtz S, Villarraga M. Polyethylene wear and rim fracture in total disc arthroplasty. Paper No. 108. 73rd Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, Chicago, IL, March 22–26, 2006.

Ong K, Chin K, Lau E, Mowat F, Kurtz S, Villarraga M. Age and gender prevalence of revision spine fusion rates in the United States from 1990 to 2003. p. 1265. In: Trans. Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 31, March 19–22, 2006.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Van Rhijn L, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M. PE wear, rim fracture, and osteolysis in retrieved total disc replacements. p. 117. In: Trans. Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 31, March 19–22, 2006.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Zeiger A, Villarraga M. Central core and rim damage in retrieved polyethylene total disc replacement components. Paper #17. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Philadelphia, PA, September 28–October 1, 2005.

Kurtz S, McCombe P, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M, Chan F. Retrieval analysis of short-term implanted maverick total disc arthroplasty. Paper #124. Proceedings, North American Spine Society, Philadelphia, PA, September 28–October 1, 2005.

Bowden A, Edidin A, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Advanced numerical modeling of spinal biomechanics. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, September 27, 2005.

Villarraga M, Ong K, Chin K, Lau E, Mowat F, Kurtz S. Age and gender prevalence of revision spine fusion rates in the United States from 1990 to 2003. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, September 27, 2005.

Villarraga M, Day J, Teti S, Graber M, Schwardt J. Does the resolution of MicroCT provide any clinically relevant information on vertebral compression fractures? Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, September 27, 2005.

Villarraga M, Bowden A, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Numerical simulation of vertebral body collapse. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, September 27, 2005.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Zeiger A, Villarraga M. Polyethylene wear and rim fracture of retrieved total disc arthroplasty. Paper #41. Annual Meeting of the Spine Society of Europe, Barcelona, Spain, September 21–24, 2005.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij J, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Zeiger A, Villarraga M. Polyethylene wear analysis of retrieved total disc arthroplasty. 12th International Meeting on Advanced Spine Techniques (IMAST), Banff, Alberta, Canada, July 7–9, 2005.

Kurtz S, McCombe P, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M, Chan F. *In vivo* wear mechanisms of a retrieved metal-on-metal total disc replacement. 12th International Meeting on Advanced Spine Techniques, Banff, Alberta, Canada, July 7–9, 2005.

Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Pelozo J, Ciccarelli L, Zeiger A, Villarraga M. Wear and surface damage analysis of retrieved charité total disc replacements. Spine Arthroplasty Society Global Symposium, New York, May 4–7, 2005.

Kurtz S, McCombe P, Ciccarelli L, Villarraga M, Chan F. Analysis of *in vivo* wear mechanisms in a retrieved total disc arthroplasty. Spine Arthroplasty Society Global Symposium, New York, May 4–7, 2005.

Bowden A, Bergstrom J, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. Biomechanical analysis of polyethylene stresses in charité total disc replacement. Spine Arthroplasty Society Global Symposium, New York, May 4–7, 2005.

Ong K, Villarraga M, Teti S, Sankaran M, Turner A, Seim III H, Schwardt J. Vertebral augmentation with calcium phosphate cements: Bioceramic integration characteristics and compressive strength in ovine vertebral bodies. Paper No. 272. Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Washington, DC, February 20–23, 2005.

Ong K, Villarraga M, Mazzucco D, Jaekel D, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Mechanical properties of freshly-procured and previously-frozen human cadaveric nucleus. Poster P319. 72nd Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, Washington, DC, February 23–27, 2005.

Villarraga M, Bellezza A, Harrigan T, Cripton P, Kurtz S, Edidin A. The biomechanical effects of kyphoplasty on adjacent non-treated vertebral bodies: A finite element analysis. Proceedings, 50th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 29, p. 1141, San Francisco, CA, March 7–10, 2004.

Villarraga M, Bellezza A, Harrigan T, Cripton P, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Biomechanical evaluation of kyphoplasty on treated and adjacent vertebral bodies. Poster P422. 71st Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, San Francisco, CA, March 10–14, 2004.

Villarraga M, Cripton P, Vaccaro A, Hilibrand A, Albert T, Turner J, Boatwright J, Smith T. Engineering analysis of retrieved spine implants. p. 669. In: 29th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society of Biomaterials, Volume 26, Reno, NV, 2003.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Cripton P, Edidin A. The biomechanical effects of kyphoplasty on single thoraco-lumbar vertebrae: A parametric finite element analysis. Proceedings, 49th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 28, p. 29, New Orleans, LA, February 2–5, 2003.

Villarraga M, Vaccaro A, Cripton P, Albert T, Hilibrand A. Improvement of spine implant performance through analysis of retrieved implants. Proceedings, 30th Annual Meeting of the Cervical Spine Research Society, Miami, FL, December 5–7, 2002.

Villarraga M, Vaccaro A, Cripton P, Hilibrand A, Albert T, Turner J, Daffner S. Analysis of retrieved scoliosis instrumentation. Proceedings, 37th Annual Meeting of the Scoliosis Research Society, Seattle, WA, September 19–22, 2002.

Villarraga M, Vaccaro A, Hilibrand A, Cripton P, Turner J, Boatwright J, Albert T. Improvement of spine implant performance through analysis of retrieved implants: Preliminary results. Proceedings, 28th Annual Northeast Bioengineering Conference, p. 159, Philadelphia, PA, April 20–21, 2002.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Herr M, Ciccarelli L, Edidin A. The effect of body temperature on the multiaxial fatigue behavior of virgin and highly crosslinked UHMWPE. p. 402. In: 28th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, Volume 25, Tampa, FL, April 24–27, 2002.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Ciccarelli L, Herr M, Rimnac C, Edidin A. The role of shear in the wear mechanisms of UHMWPE. p. 186. In: 28th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, Volume 25, Tampa, FL, April 24–27, 2002.

Kurtz S, Villarraga M, Herr M, Ciccarelli L, Bergstrom J, Rimnac C, Edidin A. Effect of temperature on the mechanical behavior of highly crosslinked UHMWPE. p. 57. In: 28th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, Volume 25, Tampa, FL, April 24–27, 2002.

Edidin A, Villarraga M, Herr M, Ciccarelli L, Hozack W, Turner J, Kurtz S. Relationship between clinical performance and mechanical behavior of retrieved UHMWPE acetabular liners. p. 25. In: 28th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, Volume 25, Tampa, FL, April 24–27, 2002.

Edidin A, Hozack W, Villarraga M, Ciccarelli L, Kurtz S. Evaluation of wear in short term implanted highly crosslinked UHMWPE inserts. p. 27. In: 28th Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, Volume 25, Tampa, FL, April 24–27, 2002.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Herr M, Ciccarelli L, Edidin A. Multiaxial fatigue behavior of virgin and highly crosslinked UHMWPE at body temperature. p. 1035. In: 48th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 27, Dallas, TX, February 10–13, 2002.

Kurtz S, Villarraga M, Herr M, Ciccarelli L, Bergstrom J, Rimnac C, Edidin A. Thermomechanical behavior of highly crosslinked UHMWPE: Effect of remelting vs. annealing. p. 1026. In: 48th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 27, Dallas, TX, February 10–13, 2002.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Fatigue punch testing of virgin and crosslinked UHMWPE under cyclic multiaxial loading conditions. Annual Meeting and Exposition of the Society for Biomaterials, St. Paul, MN, April 25–29, 2001.

Villarraga M, Kurtz S, Edidin A. Fatigue response of virgin and crosslinked UHMWPE to cyclic multiaxial loading. p. 1020. In: 47th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 25, San Francisco, CA, February 25–28, 2001.

Villarraga M, Anderson R, Hart R, Bundy K, Dinh D. Metal release from Ti-6Al-4V posterior cervical spine plates: A computational and experimental study in the canine model. ASME 2000 Congress and Exposition, Symposium on Functional Biomaterials: Joint Replacement, Orlando, FL, November 7, 2000.

Villarraga M, Pope R, Aitken E, Rice J, Didier P. Evaluating the compositional and structural changes in female rhesus monkey lumbar cancellous bone as a potential model for aging.

p. 719. In: Trans. 46th Annual Meeting of the Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 25, Orlando, FL, March 2000.

Bellezza A, Hart R, Villarraga M, Burgoyne C. Effects of ocular dimensions on IOP-related stress within the optic nerve head and posterior scleral shell. Proceedings, Annual Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Society, Atlanta, GA, October 1999.

Villarraga M, Aitken E, Colberg A, Pope R, Didier P. Mechanical behavior of rhesus monkey lumbar vertebrae as a model for osteoporosis. Experimental Biology Meeting, Washington, DC, April 1999.

Villarraga M, Colberg A, Frazine R, Sampson K, Didier P. Mechanical properties of rhesus femoral cortical bone as determined by three-point bending and ultrasound tests. Experimental Biology Meeting, Washington, DC, April 1999.

Villarraga M, Anderson R, Hart R. Load sharing in a simplified cervical spine vertebral body model under compressive loading. p. S1. In: Annual Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Society, Annals of Biomedical Engineering, Volume 26, Cleveland, OH, October 1998.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Bellezza A, Hart R, Burgoyne C. IOP-related stress within the load-bearing connective tissues of the scleral canal wall is substantial at even low levels of IOP by preliminary finite element modeling. p. 4. In: Annual Meeting of the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology, Volume 39, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, May 1998.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Bellezza A, Hart R, Burgoyne C. An idealized model of the posterior eye and scleral canal. p. S1. In: Annual Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Society, Volume 25, San Diego, CA, October 1997.

Anderson R, Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R, Hart R, Dinh D. Validation of a 3-D finite element model of a plated canine cervical spine including contact nonlinearities. ASME Summer Bioengineering Conference, Sun River, OR, June 1997.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Erickson, G, Anderson R. A validated dynamic continuum finite element model representing a simplified cervical spine motion segment. ASME Summer Bioengineering Conference, Sun River, OR, June 1997.

Anderson R, Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R, Hart R, Bundy K, Dinh D, Hew M, Aydin F. Titanium release from Ti-6Al-4V cervical spine plates: A computational and experimental study in the canine model. p. 215. In: Trans. 43rd Orthopaedic Research Society, Volume 22, San Francisco, CA, February 1997.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R, Bundy K, Dinh D. Titanium trace metal analysis of tissue overlaying cervical spine plates in dogs. 14th Southern Biomedical Engineering Conference, Shreveport, LA, April 1995.

Martinez (Villarraga) M, Anderson R, VanBuskirk W. Theoretical three dimensional stress analysis of the human mandible. Proceedings, 18th Annual Session of the American Association for Dental Research, San Francisco, CA, March 1989.

### **Selected Invited Presentations**

Villarraga M. Case studies in consulting in biomedical engineering. Department of Biomedical Engineering Seminar, City College of New York, New York, NY, December 7, 2011.

Villarraga M. Medical device overview: Product development and role of consulting. West Chester University, Pharmaceutical Development Program, November 15, 2011.

Villarraga M. Panel participation in “managing News From Post-Approval Studies”. Medical Device Reports, Complaints, Product Recalls and Disclosures to Shareholders (and Investors). Philadelphia Medical Device Seminar Series, Philadelphia, PA, Friday, November 11, 2011.

Villarraga M. MeDevice Forum, San Diego, CA, September 13–14, 2011, *Conference Chair*.

Villarraga M. Panel participation in “Witness Preparation.” Philadelphia Bar Institute, Philadelphia, PA, June 23, 2011.

Villarraga M. Postmarketing challenges: Failure analysis tools for combination medical products. Combination Devices: Challenges and Opportunities, MD&M East, New York, NY June 9, 2011. *Also Organizer and Session Chair for Combination Products session.*

Villarraga M. Preventing and managing recalls. OrthoTec, Warsaw, IN, May 24–25, 2011.

Villarraga M. Postmarketing issues. FDLI’s Introduction to Medical Device Law and Regulation: A program on how the medical device industry is regulated, Washington, DC, February 18, 2011.

Villarraga M. Postmarketing challenges: Failure analysis tools for combination medical products. Combination Devices: Challenges and Opportunities, MD&M West, Anaheim, CA, February 9, 2011. *Organizer and Session Chair for Combination Products session.*

Villarraga M. Five year review of Class I Medical Device Recalls: 2004–2008. 6<sup>th</sup> Annual CBI Product Recalls Summit, Bethesda, MD, September 30, 2010.

Villarraga M. Best practices for selecting, retaining, and working with experts in patent cases. Panel in American Bar Association 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Intellectual Property Law Conference, Arlington, VA, April 8, 2010.

Villarraga M. Postmarketing issues. FDLI’s Introduction to Medical Device Law and Regulation: A program on how the medical device industry is regulated. Washington, DC, March 8–9, 2010.

Villarraga M. Gender and the perception of experts in IP cases. Women in IP Subcommittee, Philadelphia Bar Association, Philadelphia, PA, October 14, 2009.

Villarraga M. Postmarketing issues. FDLI's introduction to medical device law and regulation: A program on how the medical device industry is regulated. Washington, DC, February 27, 2009.

Villarraga M. Lessons learned from spine retrieval analyses. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, November 13, 2008.

Villarraga M. Use historical Class I medical device recall information to enhance internal quality practices: A four year overview. 4<sup>th</sup> Annual CBI Product Recalls Summit, Tysons Corner, VA, September 26, 2008.

Totten J, Villarraga M. Due diligence: Evaluation methodologies that mitigate risk. Medical Devices Mergers & Acquisitions Conference, Palo Alto, CA, August 25–26, 2008.

Villarraga M. Overview of regulatory process for scientific inventors. Coulter Foundation Early Career Award Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, August 7, 2008, August 12, 2009, August 9, 2011.

Villarraga M, Yshkolnikov Y. FMEA: Risk management and prioritization in medical device design. Thompson Interactive Audio-Conference, July 17, 2008.

Villarraga M. Combination products. Panel at 51st Annual Meeting of Food Drug and Law Institute, Washington, DC, March 26, 2008.

Siskey R, Villarraga M, Guerin H, Shah, P, Kurtz S. Design and validation of a surrogate annulus fibrosus model for nucleus pulposus replacement wear and fatigue characterization. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Villarraga M, Bowden A, Guerin H, Patwardhan A, Ochoa J. Effect of soft tissue mechanical properties on validated quality of motion of the spine. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Guerin H, Heinly J, Auerbach J, Villarraga M, Siskey R, Lonner B, Kurtz S. Degeneration and anisotropy affect tensile properties of human intervertebral disc cartilaginous endplate. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Villarraga M, Teti S, Kane W, Steffey D, Campbell, P, Hilibrand A, Albert T, Vaccaro A. What is the impact of wear and corrosion seen on retrieved spine implants? Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Ciccarelli L, MacDonald, D, Siskey R, Villarraga M, Kurtz S. International spine implant retrieval program. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Ianuzzi A, Kurtz S, Van Ooij A, Bindal R, Ross R, Bohinski R, Kane W, Siskey R, Shah P, Villarraga M. *In vivo* deformation, surface damage and biostability of retrieved dynesys components for posterior dynamic stabilization. Philadelphia Spine Research Symposium, October 9, 2007.

Villarraga M. Post-marketing warnings. Panel in Current Issues in Medical Device Litigation, Section of Litigation, American Bar Association, New Orleans, LA, October 5, 2007.

Villarraga M. CAPA systems in post marketing surveillance. Compliance Online Webinar, September 4, 2007.

Villarraga M. Risk communication of medical device failures. Compliance Online Webinar, August 7, 2007.

Villarraga M, Shkoknikov Y. Failure analysis during the design process of medical devices. Compliance Online Webinar, July 19, 2007.

Villarraga M. Medical device recalls. Compliance Online Webinar, June 7, 2007.

Villarraga M. Biomaterials for vertebral body augmentation. Spine Pain: Origins and Treatment Strategies, Society for Biomaterials 2007 Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 21, 2007.

Villarraga M. Orthopaedic biomechanics, mechanical engineering. Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 30, 2009, March 26, 2007, March 21, 2005, April 5, 2004, March 24, 2003, March 4, 2002, February 12, 2001, March 27, 2000.

Villarraga M. Medical devices and radiological health. Fundamentals of Food and Drug Law and Regulation, FDLI, Washington, DC, October 31, 2006.

Villarraga M. Failure analysis of medical devices during the design process. FDA News Audioconference, August 17, 2006.

Villarraga M. Failure analysis of medical devices during the design process. Product Development Course, Drexel School of Biomedical Engineering, Philadelphia, PA, May 2, 2006, March 3, 2007, May 6, 2009, May 5, 2010.

Villarraga M. CAPA systems: Evaluating the root cause with failure analysis methods. Medical Device Recall Workshop, ACI Drug and Medical Device Conference, Chicago, IL, June 28, 2006.

Villarraga M. Case studies in orthopaedic bioengineering. Mechanical Engineering, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, April 23, 2009.

Villarraga M. Orthopaedic bioengineering. Mechanical Engineering, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, April 2006, April 24, 2003.

Villarraga M. Overview of medical device law and regulation. Introduction to Medical Device Law and Regulation Workshop, FDLI, Washington, DC, November 16, 2004.

Villarraga M. Adverse events product problems. Introduction to Medical Device Law and Regulation Workshop, FDLI, Washington, DC, November 17, 2004.

Villarraga M. Total artificial disc replacements. Orthopaedic Research Laboratory, University of Pennsylvania, August 5, 2004.

Villarraga M. Experimental spine biomechanics. Mechanical Engineering, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, April 24, 2002, and April 16, 2001.

Villarraga M. Implant research opportunities. School of Biomedical Engineering, Science and Health Systems, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, December 7, 2001.

Villarraga M. Biomechanics consulting: Legal and medical technology development applications. City College of New York's Center for Biomedical Engineering, New York, NY, November 21, 2001.

Villarraga M. Experimental and computational evaluation of metal release from spine implants in a canine model: Further applications. *In Vivo*. Synthes Spine, Paoli, Pennsylvania, December 9, 1999.

### **Current Academic Appointments**

- Visiting Research Professor at the School of Biomedical Engineering, Science and Health Systems at Drexel University, Philadelphia
- Adjunct Assistant Professor in the Department of Biomedical Engineering at Tulane University, New Orleans

### **Previous Academic Appointments**

- Adjunct Professor in the Department of Mechanical Engineering at Temple University, Philadelphia
- Visiting Lecturer in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering at Princeton University, 2000–2006

### **Prior Experience**

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, 1998–1999

Post-doctoral Research Fellow, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA, 1996–1997

## **Professional Affiliations**

- North American Spine Society (member)
- Food and Drug Law Institute (Corporate Member)
- Orthopaedic Research Society (member)
- American Society for Testing and Materials, Subcommittee F04.25: Spinal Devices (member), F04.18: Device Retrieval Analysis (member) Committee E55: Pharmaceutical Application of Process Analytical Technology (member)
- Department of Biomedical Engineering, Tulane University, Board of Advisors
- Philadelphia Biotechnology & Medical Device Seminar Series, Founder